

What you should do if you become aware of Private Fostering Arrangements

Both the parent and the carer have a duty to notify Bolton Children's Services of their intention to make Private Fostering Arrangements at least six weeks before it begins. If it has already begun or you are aware that a Private Fostering Arrangement is being made, you should:

- Check if parents and carers have informed Children's Services
- Check if your agency has already been notified
- If parents or carers fail to notify the relevant Advice and Assessment Team
- Notify Children's Services immediately if you know an arrangement has ended and find out where and who the child is living with.

If you think a child is being privately fostered please contact Children's Services Referral and Assessment Teams:

North: Astley Bridge, Bradshaw, Brightmet, Bromley Cross, Tonge Moor, Crompton and Tonge with the Haulgh
01204 337400

South: Burnden, Daubhill, Farnworth, Harper Green, Kearsley, Little Lever, Great Lever, Darcy Lever, Harper Green and Rumworth
01204 337729

West: Deane Cum Heaton, Halliwell, Heaton and Lostock, Derby, Smithills, Hulton Park, Westhoughton and Chew Moor, Horwich and Blackrod
01942 634625

Emergency Duty Team

Out of hour's service **01204 337777**

Do you know if a child you are working with is privately fostered?



Identifying and responding to Private Fostering Arrangements for people working with children



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Many people working with children don't realise that by law, Bolton Children's Services must be notified by parents and carers about Private Fostering.

Previous notifications of Private Fostering in Bolton have come from parents, the probation service and other local authorities; however people working with children in Bolton play an essential role in identifying and helping to safeguard them.

The inquiry into the death of Victoria Climbié, who was privately fostered, highlighted concerns about these arrangements and guidance has emphasised it is the duty of all agencies to safeguard children in these circumstances.

What is Private Fostering?

Private Fostering is when a child under the age of 16 (or under 18 if disabled) is cared for by someone who is not their parent or a 'close relative' for 28 days or more. A close relative is identified as step-parents, grandparents, brothers, sisters, uncles or aunts. There are an estimated 10,000 privately fostered children living in England and Wales.

How can I identify a Private Fostering Arrangement?

It is important to be alert to the possibility of a Private Fostering Arrangement; some signs and indicators may include:

- A child regularly presenting with a new or unknown carer
- A child mentioning that they are not staying at their usual home or that their parents have been away for a long time
- A carer who seems vague about the child's routines (bedtimes etc), their health history, development checks and immunisation record

When coming into contact with a child for the first time think about Private Fostering; check what the child's relationship is with the carer, make sure you see copies of key documents, such as birth certificates, when you need to and ask about the home situation.

Why is it important to notify Bolton Children's Services?

Privately fostered children are not the same as fostered children. They are not in the care of the state which means if their carers don't tell the local council they will be without support.

Many privately fostered children experience feelings of loneliness, confusion and anxiety because they are separated from their birth families. It is essential that this vulnerable group of children have access to help and support.

You may feel that by sharing information you are breaking confidentiality or data protection, but it is your responsibility to inform parents/carers to report the arrangement to the local authority, and if they fail to do so you must inform them as part of the Children Act 89/2004. It is a possible criminal offence if you don't.

It is important to remember that any person who identifies a Private Fostering Arrangement should inform Bolton Children's Services.

You should also notify Bolton Children's Services if you become aware that the arrangement has ended and provide the name and address of the person who will be caring for the child and as much detail about the arrangement as possible.

What will Bolton Children's Services do?

- They will put the child first and work in partnership with parents and private foster carers and will notify all agencies working with the child or family about the arrangements
- Assess the child's needs and whether the private fostering arrangement is suitable for the child
- Assess the carers suitability, checking and involving other agencies
- Help parents and private foster carers to draw up an agreement that will ensure the child's cultural, educational and learning needs are met
- Support the child and carer
- Ensure a social worker visits the child and reviews the arrangement every 12 months, involving all other relevant agencies
- Work with other agencies who know the child to support that child for the duration of the Private Fostering Arrangement